

# Congressional Testimony

## **Iran and the IRGC** *Fueling Conflict in the Middle East*

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Thank you Chairman Royce, Ranking Member Engel, and members of this committee for the opportunity to appear before you today.

Iran's regional goals remain inimical to U.S. national interests and the security of U.S. allies. The emergence of President Hassan Rouhani,<sup>1</sup> his promise of engaging in bilateral talks with the United States,<sup>2</sup> the nuclear agreement between the Islamic Republic of Iran and the P5+1,<sup>3</sup> and the rise of the Islamic State have led some in the West to hope for a new alignment of strategic interests between Washington and Tehran.

To this end, Secretary of State John Kerry formally invited Foreign Minister Mohammad-Javad Zarif to participate in negotiations at the end of October in Vienna to resolve the war in Syria.<sup>4</sup>

President Rouhani and Foreign Minister Zarif, however, command little influence over the Islamic Republic's regional policies. The Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC) owns this portfolio,<sup>5</sup> and beyond a fleeting tactical convergence of interests, the Revolutionary Guards and Washington do not have aligning strategic goals in Syria. Washington wants to resolve conflicts in the Middle East; the IRGC benefits most by seeing these conflicts continue.

According to the recent testimony of Ambassador Anne W. Patterson, assistant secretary of state for near eastern affairs, the United States is pursuing four objectives in Syria:

“(1) defeat ISIL [Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant] militarily in both Syria and Iraq; (2) develop a political transition that gives Syria a future without Bashar al-Asad; (3) ease the suffering of the Syrian people; and (4) stabilize our regional allies and help European partners as they cope with a massive refugee crisis.”<sup>6</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Zahra Hosseini & Yeganeh Torbati, “Moderate Rohani Wins Iran Presidential Election in Landslide,” *Reuters*, June 15, 2013. (<http://in.reuters.com/article/2013/06/15/iran-election-results-hassan-rohani-idINDEE95E00U20130615>)

<sup>2</sup> “Rouhani dar Jam-e Daneshjouyan-e Daneshgah-e Sharif: Amrika Kadkhoda Ast, Ba Amrika Bebandim Rahat-tarim (Rouhani Amongst Sharif University Students: America is the Village Head, We Are Better Off Making a Deal with America),” *Mehr News Agency* (Iran), May 13, 2013. (<http://www.mehrnews.com/news/2054218>) (آمریکا کدخدا است-با-آمریکا بیندیم-راحت-تریم-بهترین-راه-نایابی)

<sup>3</sup> Parisa Hafezi, Louis Charbonneau, John Irish, & Arshad Mohammed, “Iran Deal Reached, Obama Hails Step Towards ‘More Hopeful World.’” *Reuters*, July 15, 2015. (<http://in.reuters.com/article/2015/07/15/iran-nuclear-idINKC0PO0IA20150715>)

<sup>4</sup> “Iran to Be Invited to Next Round of Talks on Syria: U.S. Official,” *Reuters*, October 27, 2015. (<http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/10/27/us-mideast-crisis-syria-talks-idUSKCN0SL2OH20151027#MkTUSde3yAVXV4Wc.97>)

<sup>5</sup> “CENTCOM in 2010: Views from General David H. Petraeus,” *Institute for the Study of War*, January 22, 2010. (<http://www.understandingwar.org/press-media/webcast/centcom-2010-views-general-david-h-petraeus>)

<sup>6</sup> Ambassador Anne W. Patterson, “U.S. Policy After Russia’s Escalation in Syria,” *Testimony before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, November 4, 2015. (<http://docs.house.gov/meetings/FA/FA00/20151104/104160/HHRG-114-FA00-Wstate-PattersonA-20151104.pdf>)

If one examines the public statements of the IRGC leadership and the activities of the IRGC in Syria, it's clear that the Islamic Republic is pursuing the exact opposite goals. For the Guards, the primary objectives are to: (1) keep Assad in power by deploying IRGC forces and non-Iranian Shiite militias in Syria; (2) highlight ISIL as a worse alternative to Assad while making no serious military effort against the Islamic State; and (3) concentrate Iran's military resources against Syrian rebel forces threatening the Assad regime, including the secular opposition, which might offer an acceptable alternative to Assad.

Major General Mohammad-Ali Jafari, the Corps' chief commander,<sup>7</sup> and Major General Qassem Suleimani, head of the expeditionary Quds Force (IRGC-QF),<sup>8</sup> have repeatedly expressed their support for Assad and his regime. Brigadier General Hossein Hamadani, the field commander of the Iranian forces in Syria who was killed in the suburbs of Aleppo on October 7,<sup>9</sup> has not only praised Assad as "more obedient to the leader of the revolution [Ayatollah Ali Khamenei] than some of our statesmen," but also recalled the supreme leader stressing the importance of the "strategic depth" Syria provides to Iran.<sup>10</sup>

In Jafari's words, Hamadani's mission had been to "transfer experiences from the sedition of 2009" to Assad. That "sedition" is a reference to the Revolutionary Guards' suppression of the anti-government, pro-democracy rallies in Tehran in the wake of the fraudulent June 2009 presidential elections.<sup>11</sup> In that capacity, Hamadani not only reorganized Syrian paramilitary forces using Iran's Basij militia as a model,<sup>12</sup> but he also served as the most senior field commander in charge of IRGC units and non-Iranian Shiite militias deployed in Syria.

Iranian officials often deny their military involvement in Syria and insist that IRGC forces there are volunteers guarding Shiite pilgrimage sites in Damascus.<sup>13</sup> Yet this

<sup>7</sup> "Kasi Ra Be Onvan-e Jaygozin-e Assad Nemishenasi (We Do Not Know Any Alternative to Assad)," Fars News Agency (Iran), November 2, 2015. (<http://www.farsnews.com/13940811000880>)

<sup>8</sup> "Sardar Suleimani dar Majles-e Khobregan: Ta Akhar az Souriyeh Hemayat Mikonim (Commander Suleimani at the Assembly of Experts: We will Support Syria to the End)," Fars News Agency (Iran), September 4, 2013. (<http://www.farsnews.com/newstext.php?nn=13920613000905>)

<sup>9</sup> "Shahadat-e Sardar Sartip Pasdar Hossein Hamadani (Martyrdom of Brigadier General Hossein Hamadani)," Sepah News (Iran), October 9, 2015.

(<http://www.sepahnews.com/shownews.Aspx?ID=8d6b1e99-ceec-4cf6-bdfc-1a3f9985d694>)

<sup>10</sup> "Sardar Hamadani: Etaatpaziri-ye Bashar Assad az Rahbar-e Enghelab Bishtar az Barkhi Dowlatmardan-e Ma Ast (Commander Hamadani: Bashar Assad is More Obedient to the Leader of the Revolution than Some of Our Statesmen)," Ghatreh News (Iran), October 10, 2015.

(<http://www.ghatreh.com/news/nn27977760>)

<sup>11</sup> "Sardar Hamadani: Etaatpaziri-ye Bashar Assad az Rahbar-e Enghelab Bishtar az Barkhi Dowlatmardan-e Ma Ast (Commander Hamadani: Bashar Assad is More Obedient to the Leader of the Revolution than Some of Our Statesmen)," Ghatreh News (Iran), October 10, 2015.

(<http://www.ghatreh.com/news/nn27977760>)

<sup>12</sup> "Sarlashkar Jafari: 100 Hezar Nirou-ye Mardom dar Souriyeh Sazemandehi Shodand (Major General Jafari: 100 Thousand Popular Forces Were Organized in Syria)," Entekhab (Iran), October 17, 2015.

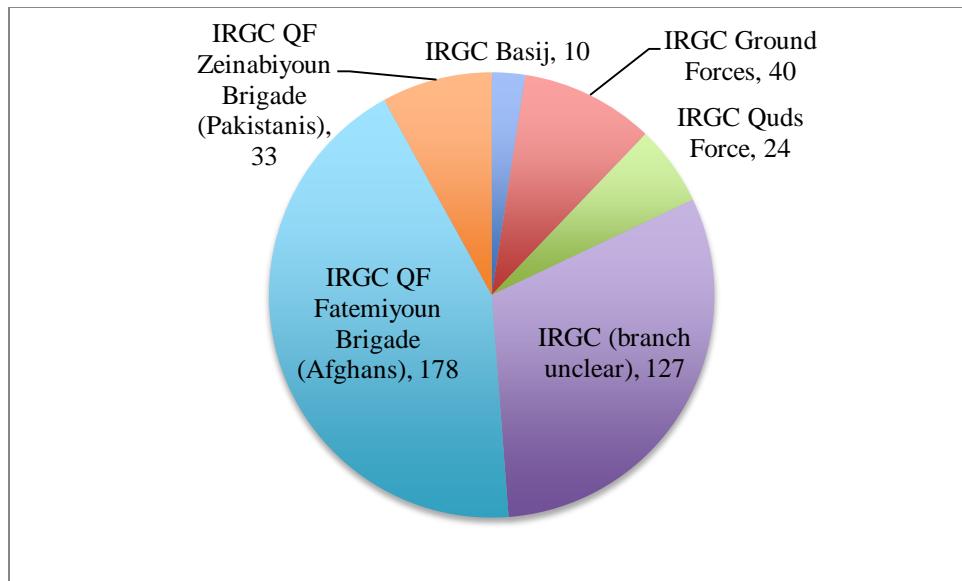
(<http://www.entekhab.ir/fa/news/230827>)

<sup>13</sup> "Iran Hozour-e Nezami dar Souriyeh Nadarad (Iran Has No Military Presence in Syria)," Tasnim News Agency (Iran), October 16, 2015. (<http://www.tasnimnews.com/fa/news/1394/07/24/889637>)

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author's survey of funeral services for Iranian, Afghan, and Pakistani Shiite fighters killed in the war (since the first recorded Iranian combat fatality in Syria in January 2012) provides proof of the Islamic Republic's military engagement. (See Addenda, Tables 1-3. Iraqi and Lebanese Shiite combat fatalities in Syria since the beginning of the war in Syria are not included in this survey.)

According to open-source data, 201 Iranian nationals, 178 Afghan nationals, and 33 Pakistani nationals—all Shiites, with the exception of two Iranian nationals—were killed in combat in Syria from January 2012 to November 30, 2015. (See Figure 1)

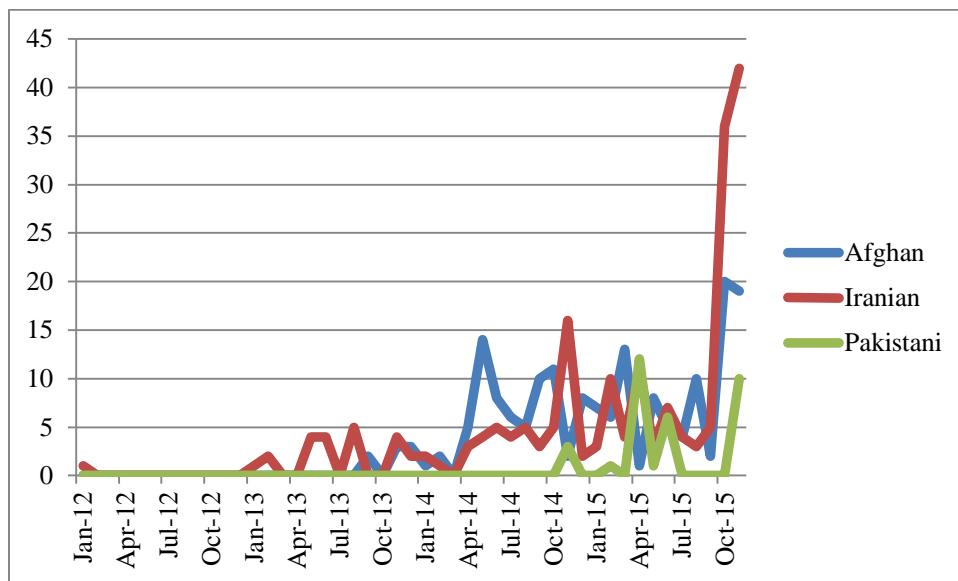


**Figure 1:** Breakdown by force of Afghan, Iranian, and Pakistani Shiite nationals killed in combat in Syria from January 2012 to November 30, 2015.

Public accounts indicate that all 201 Iranians served in the IRGC. Breaking down the casualties by IRGC branches, 40 served in the IRGC Ground Forces, 24 fought for the Quds Force, and 10 served in the Basij militia. Funeral photos and online biographical materials suggest that the remaining 127 were identified as generic active-duty IRGC members, though it is not known in which units they served. For some of these individuals, the lack of information may reflect the IRGC's attempt to obscure their service in the Quds Force or to cover up the deployment of IRGC Ground Forces. Deployment of the Ground Forces seems to have spiked since October 2015, in the wake of mounting casualties among the Quds Force, a relatively small unit within the Corps. This left Guard commanders with no other choice but to deploy mainline IRGC forces to Syria.

As for the Afghan and Pakistani nationals killed in action, all of the former were members of the Fatemiyoun Brigade (See Addenda, Table 2), while the latter served with the Zainabiyoun Brigade (See Addenda, Table 3). Both of these militias are reportedly organized by and report to the Quds Force. Planning for the deployment of the Fatemiyoun and Zainabiyoun Brigades likely took place as early as 2012, when Iran and Hezbollah recognized the Assad regime was in jeopardy. Maintaining the Fatemiyoun

and Zainabiyoun Brigades in Syria, despite the high casualties, may reflect a manpower shortage within the Revolutionary Guards. It certainly underscores the Assad regime's continuing need for troops. The deployment of IRGC Ground Forces in the country is fast transforming the entire Corps into an expeditionary force, which in turn increases the risk of further IRGC military adventures elsewhere in the region.



**Figure 2:** Burial in Iran of Afghan, Iranian, and Pakistani Shiite nationals killed in combat in Syria from January 2012 to November 30, 2015. Data excludes three Afghan nationals whose times of death are not known.

The development and use of non-Iranian Shiite militias in Syria risks the spread or rekindling of sectarian conflicts in the countries from which members of these militias hail, most notably Afghanistan, Pakistan, Lebanon, and Iraq. And last but not least, the Guard Corps' policies in Syria destabilize America's allies by exacerbating the refugee crisis in Europe and the Middle East.

The entry of Russia into the civil war appears to provide some indication of where Iran and its proxies have suffered the most casualties. Ambassador Victoria Nuland, assistant secretary of state for European and Eurasian affairs, in her recent testimony before this committee, stated, "The vast majority of Russian strikes target areas where the Asad regime has lost territory to forces led by the moderate opposition, in towns like Hama, Homs, Aleppo and Idlib."<sup>14</sup> These locations correspond to where the IRGC has suffered the greatest losses since the end of September. (See Addenda, Table 1) The Assad regime's sustained campaign against the Syrian Sunni population, which would not be possible without Tehran's financial and military support, has been the primary driver of the mass exodus from the country. Approximately half of Syria's pre-war population of

<sup>14</sup> Ambassador Victoria Nuland, "U.S. Policy After Russia's Escalation in Syria," *Testimony before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, November 4, 2015.

(<http://docs.house.gov/meetings/FA/FA00/20151104/104160/HHRG-114-FA00-Wstate-NulandV-20151104.pdf>)

22 million people has been displaced within Syria and several millions are scattered throughout the Middle East and Europe. Since the beginning of the Russian strikes in Syria, at least 120,000 Syrians have been displaced as a result of regime, IRGC, and Shiite-militia offensives in the cities of Hama, Aleppo, and Idlib.<sup>15</sup>

Mr. Chairman, Iran's losses on the battlefield are a strong indication of how Tehran and Washington are at odds in Syria, where our stated policy is to expedite the departure of Assad.

There are steps which can be taken in order to reduce the IRGC's presence and power in Syria. These steps are intended to have an impact on the Corps' ability to destabilize Iran's neighbors.

**1. Congress should write a new Authorization for the Use of Military Force (AUMF) to combat the global threat of ISIL:**

The United States cannot count on Sunni regimes in the Middle East on the one hand, and the combined forces of Assad, the IRGC, Shiite militias, and Russia on the other to reach a cold peace in Syria. Continued war and perpetuation of the crisis in Syria increases the risk that the conflict will spread not only across the Middle East, but, as the recent attacks in Paris have illustrated, also to the West. Congress should therefore craft a new AUMF that provides resources to the Department of Defense and the intelligence community to fight, in cooperation with NATO, the global threat of ISIL in Syria. Coupled with diplomacy aiming at reaching a mutual understanding between Washington and Moscow about Syria, this approach can not only defeat ISIL in Syria, but also minimize the IRGC's presence in that country. Although Russia and Iran currently find themselves on the same side of the conflict and against the West, if NATO engages with Russia and provides its president Vladimir Putin with a way to protecting Russian prestige and interests in the Middle East—but only on the condition that he drop his Iranian partners—Putin will always choose Russian interests over Iran. It is important that Congress pass a new AUMF in order to provide the military muscle behind Washington's diplomatic engagement with Russia.

**2. The United States government should insist on the resignation of Bashar al-Assad:**

It is U.S. policy that Assad cannot remain the leader of Syria. In earlier negotiations, this had been a precondition for any diplomacy intended to find a peaceful solution to the conflict. Congress should consider legislation codifying this position, as well as the State Department's designation of Syria as a state sponsor of terrorism. Specifically, Congress could affirm that the Assad regime sponsors terrorism and that President Assad himself should be held accountable for crimes against humanity. The United States should insist

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<sup>15</sup> Ambassador Anne W. Patterson, "U.S. Policy After Russia's Escalation in Syria," *Testimony before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs*, November 4, 2015.

(<http://docs.house.gov/meetings/FA/FA00/20151104/104160/HHRG-114-FA00-Wstate-PattersonA-20151104.pdf>)

that all parties in the multilateral negotiations, in particular Russia, agree that Assad will play no part in the future of Syria. Experts differ about the extent to which Russia wants to protect Assad or whether Putin could be convinced to abandon Assad if he could ensure that whatever government follows will preserve Russian interests. The Iranian supreme leader and the Revolutionary Guards, however, cannot similarly abandon Assad given the extent to which Iranian interests are intertwined with the sectarian nature of the conflict.

**3. The U.S. government should halt the lifting of the UN arms embargo, set to expire in five years, and of ballistic missile restrictions, set to expire in eight, until it receives certification that Iran is no longer engaged in proxy wars and that the Quds Force and the IRGC as a whole are not engaging in international weapons sales:**

Under the terms of United Nations Security Council Resolution 2231 endorsing the nuclear agreement with Iran, the conventional arms embargo on Iran will be lifted after five years. This embargo dates back to 2006 when the United Nations first banned Iran from importing materials used for conventional military hardware. Exports of military equipment were then banned in 2010. The lifting of these restrictions will allow Iran to purchase weapons from Chinese, Russians, and European manufacturers. With restrictions lifted and Iran set for a massive infusion of funds, the clerical regime will be able to purchase advanced weaponry and use its sophisticated smuggling networks to arm its proxies worldwide. Furthermore, over the longer term, Iran's ballistic missile development and its acquisition of intercontinental ballistic missile capabilities put not only U.S. allies but the United States itself at risk.

Rather than lift the arms embargo after the arbitrary time limit of five years, and the ballistic missile restrictions after eight, Congress and the administration should push the P5+1 to loosen these restrictions only after Tehran reaches benchmarks of cooperation and transparency. The lifting of the arms embargo and ballistic missile restrictions should also be tied to the regime's human rights record and ceasing its support for global terrorism. Tehran should not be rewarded with additional weaponry simply by waiting out the calendar. If the P5+1 fails to do this, the United States should strengthen its own secondary sanctions on weapons sales to Iran to discourage companies from engaging in such commerce and severely punish those who have already engaged in this trade.

**4. The U.S. Government should take swift action to designate IRGC units with a documented presence in Syria and vigorously enforce sanctions against the Revolutionary Guards itself:**

While the U.S. government has designated the IRGC for some of its illicit activities, and the Quds Force for its engagement in global terrorism and support for the Assad regime, other IRGC units have not yet been sanctioned.

Specifically regarding the IRGC units I have identified in my testimony, Congress should encourage the administration to designate these units from the IRGC Ground Forces in

order to hold them accountable on the international stage. The Obama administration should designate these units under authorities targeting individuals and entities that support the Assad regime and authorities targeting international terrorism. These IRGC units support a state sponsor of terrorism and may fit the legal definition of Foreign Terrorist Organizations.

Finally, my colleague Jonathan Schanzer testified last month before the House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform that the U.S. government ought to “enforce what we have left.”<sup>16</sup> Specifically, in the case of the IRGC’s activities in Syria, this means punishing companies like Mahan Air that facilitate the shipment of weapons and fighters to Syria and openly engage in sanctions busting. And it means enforcing U.S. and international sanctions against IRGC Commander Qassem Suleimani to ensure he cannot travel to places like Russia to coordinate Iran’s strategy.

**5. Congress should require the administration to provide detailed and ongoing reports on Iran’s support for the Assad regime and the IRGC’s activities in Syria:**

My FDD colleague Emanuele Ottolenghi has argued that the Treasury Department should maintain and publish an IRGC watch list to alert the international business community which Iranian entities are influenced or controlled by the Guards.<sup>17</sup> Similarly, Congress can mandate that the U.S. government publish reports revealing which IRGC units participate in the war in Syria.

More generally, Congress can insert reporting language into legislation requiring the administration to report to Congress every 90 days on the support that the Revolutionary Guards and Iran provide to Assad, including but not limited to arms, financial support, intelligence sharing, and military strategy. Iranian financial backing of Assad comes in the form of crude oil and other energy supplies, loans, lines of credit, and cash—all of which should be documented in the administration’s report to Congress.

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<sup>16</sup> Jonathan Schanzer, “Iran’s Power Projection Capability,” *Testimony before the House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Subcommittee on National Security*, November 5, 2015.

(<https://oversight.house.gov/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Schanzer-DefenseDemocracies-Statement-11-5-Iran.pdf>)

<sup>17</sup> Emanuele Ottolenghi, “Major Beneficiaries of the Iran Deal: IRGC and Hezbollah,” *Testimony before the House Committee on Foreign Affairs, Subcommittee on the Middle East and North Africa*, September 17, 2015. (<http://docs.house.gov/meetings/FA/FA13/20150917/103958/HHRG-114-FA13-Wstate-OttolenghiE-20150917.pdf>)

## Addenda

**Table 1:** Iranian nationals killed in combat in Syria in chronological order, January 2012 – November 30, 2015

	Name	Rank	Branch and Unit	Approximate date of death (on or prior to)	Place of death
1	Tork, Moharram <sup>1</sup>	Major	IRGC-QF	January 19, 2012	Damascus, Syria
2	Asgari Taqanaki, Ali <sup>2</sup>		IRGC-QF Lebanon Force <sup>3</sup>	January 28, 2013	Damascus, Syria
3	Shateri, Hassan, aka Hesam Khoshnevis	Brigadier General <sup>4</sup>	IRGC-QF Lebanon Force, Khatam al-Anbia Construction Base Representation in Lebanon <sup>5</sup>	February 13, 2013	Syria
4	Tabatabaei-Mehr, Hamid <sup>6</sup>	Brigadier General <sup>7</sup>	IRGC Ground Forces	February 22, 2013	Syria
5	Alizadeh, Amir-Reza	Lieutenant Colonel		May 1, 2013	Damascus, Syria <sup>8</sup>
6	Kanani, Ali <sup>9</sup>	Major	IRGC-QF	May 1, 2013	Syria
7	Kafizadeh, Rouhollah <sup>10</sup>	Third Lieutenant	IRGC 8th Najaf-e Ashraf Armored Division (Isfahan province) <sup>11</sup>	May 8, 2013	
8	Farhoud, Hassan Ali <sup>12</sup>		IRGC-QF, IRGC Seyyed al-Shohada Brigade (Tehran province), seconded to Iraqi Abolfazl al-Abbas Brigade <sup>13</sup>	May 18, 2013	Damascus, Syria
9	Khorasani, Mehdi <sup>14</sup>		IRGC-QF, seconded to Iraqi Abolfazl al-Abbas Brigade <sup>15</sup>	June 4, 2013	Al-Qasr, Syria
10	Atri, Mohammad-Hossein <sup>16</sup>	Major		June 4, 2013	Syria
11	Shenaei, Ali-Asghar <sup>17</sup>		IRGC-QF Seconded to Iraqi Abolfazl al-Abbas Brigade <sup>18</sup>	June 9, 2013	Syria
12	Tavali, Gholam-Ali <sup>19</sup>	Second Lieutenant	IRGC 60th Ammar Yasser Armored Brigade (Gonbad-e Kavus, Golestan province) <sup>20</sup>	June 15, 2013	Damascus, Syria

13	Kargar Barzi, Reza <sup>21</sup>		IRGC-QF <sup>22</sup>	August 2, 2013	Syria
14	Heydari, Esmaeil <sup>23</sup>	Brigadier General Second Class	IRGC-QF	August 16, 2013	Syria
15	Baghbani, Hadi <sup>24</sup>		IRGC-QF, Seconded to Iraqi Abolfazl al- Abbas Brigade <sup>25</sup>	August 19, 2013	Damascus, Syria
16	Akbar, Alizadeh <sup>26</sup>	Second Lieutenant	IRGC 21st Imam Reza Brigade (Mashhad, Khorasan-e Razavi province) <sup>27</sup>	August 22, 2013	Damascus, Syria
17	Heydari, Mohsen <sup>28</sup>	Major <sup>29</sup>	IRGC-QF, seconded to Iraqi Abolfazl al- Abbas Brigade <sup>30</sup>	August 22, 2013	Syria
18	Jamali Paqaleh, aka Jamalizadeh, Mohammad <sup>31</sup>	Brigadier General	IRGC-QF	November 5, 2013	Syria
19	Dousti-ye Kalateh Rahman, Ahmad <sup>32</sup>			November 11, 2013	Syria
20	Khalili, Mohammad- Hassan (aka Rasoul, aka Abou-Khalil) <sup>33</sup>		IRGC Basij Organization veteran of the 2009 suppression of the anti-regime rallies <sup>34</sup>	November 18, 2013	Damascus, Syria
21	Moradi, Mohammad- Hossein <sup>35</sup>	Basij member	IRGC Imam Ali Mosque Najaf-e Ashraf Basij Base (Tehran)	November 19, 2013	Syria
22	Moslemi-Savari, Nasser (aka Mansour) <sup>36</sup>			December 8, 2013	Syria
23	Shirvanian, Abolfazl <sup>37</sup>		IRGC Seyyed al- Shohada Basij Base <sup>38</sup>	December 18, 2013	Damascus, Syria
24	Beyzaei, Mahmoud-Reza (aka Hossein Nosrati) <sup>39</sup>		IRGC-QF <sup>40</sup>	January 22, 2014	Damascus, Syria
25	Shahriari, Akbar <sup>41</sup>		IRGC-QF	January 22, 2014	Damascus, Syria
26	Sharifi, Jahanpour <sup>42</sup>	Major	IRGC Jahrom al- Mahdi Airborne Brigade	February 1, 2014	Damascus, Syria

27	Heydari, Javid <sup>43</sup>			April 10, 2014	Syria
28	Shojaee, Qassem <sup>44</sup>			April 17, 2014	Syria
29	Alipour, Moharram <sup>45</sup>	Captain		April 27, 2014 <sup>46</sup>	Syria
30	Alizadeh, Amir-Reza <sup>47</sup>	Lieutenant Colonel	IRGC-QF <sup>48</sup>	May 4, 2014	Damascus, Syria
31	Qassemi, Hassan <sup>49</sup>			May 14, 2014	Damascus, Syria
32	Hassani, Qorban <sup>50</sup>			May 25, 2014	Syria
33	Qorbani, Mirza-Hossein <sup>51</sup>			May 31, 2014	Syria
34	Eskandari, Abdollah <sup>52</sup>	Brigadier General		June 14, 2014 <sup>53</sup>	Hama, Syria
35	Bakhtiari, Mohammad-Javad <sup>54</sup>			June 15, 2014	Syria
36	Hosseini, Mohammad-Amin <sup>55</sup>			June 15, 2014	Syria
37	Hosseini, Morteza <sup>56</sup>			June 18, 2014	Syria
38	Sheibani, Dad-Allah Dehqan	Brigadier General <sup>57</sup>		June 26, 2014	Hama, Syria
39	Mousavi, Hassan <sup>58</sup>			July 4, 2014	Syria
40	Mirzaei, Reza <sup>59</sup>			July 3, 2014	Syria
41	Mousavi, Hassan <sup>60</sup>			July 3, 2014	Syria
42	Alizadeh, Abbas <sup>61</sup>			July 3, 2014	Syria
43	Azizi, Mehdi <sup>62</sup>		IRGC-QF seconded to Iraqi Abolfazl al-Abbas Brigade <sup>63</sup>	August 4, 2014	Damascus, Syria
44	Soltanzadeh, Hadi <sup>64</sup>		IRGC-QF	August 21, 2014	Damascus, Syria
45	Rahmati, Abdollah <sup>65</sup>			August 21, 2014	Syria
46	Soltannejad, Hadi <sup>66</sup>			August 21, 2014	Syria
47	Kazemi, Mousa <sup>67</sup>	Second Lieutenant	IRGC 8th Najaf-e Ashraf Division (Isfahan province)	August 28, 2014	Syria
48	Heydari, Rahman <sup>68</sup>			September 3, 2014	Damascus, Syria

49	Gholami, Mohammad- Yasin <sup>69</sup>			September 11, 2014 <sup>70</sup>	Syria
50	Hosseini, Abolfazl <sup>71</sup>			September 12, 2014	Syria
51	Tabasteh, Hossein <sup>72</sup>			September 16, 2014	Damascus, Syria
52	Afshar, Qorban- Ali <sup>73</sup>			September 18, 2014	Damascus, Syria
53	Hosseini, Mohammad- Reza <sup>74</sup>			October 2, 2014	Syria
54	Darisavi, Jabbar (aka Farid) <sup>75</sup>	Brigadier General		October 9, 2014	Damascus, Syria
55	Ahmadi, Hamed <sup>76</sup>			October 9, 2014	Syria
56	Qassemi, Hamid <sup>77</sup>			October 11, 2014	Syria
57	Zamani, Hamid- Reza <sup>78</sup>		IRGC Basij Organization	October 28, 2014	Damascus, Syria
58	Abtahi, Ali- Akbar <sup>79</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
59	Hosseini, Taqi <sup>80</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
60	Tabrizi, Behrouz Rahim <sup>81</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
61	Akbarnejad, Hossein <sup>82</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
62	Zamani-Far, Masoud <sup>83</sup>			November 13, 2014	Damascus, Syria
63	Fard-Taheri, Majid <sup>84</sup>			November 13, 2014	Damascus, Syria
64	Younesi, Mohammad <sup>85</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
65	Ali-Naqi, Rasoul <sup>86</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
66	Erfani, Hamid- Reza <sup>87</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
67	Azhdari, Mehdi <sup>88</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
68	Jam-Manesh, Reza <sup>89</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
69	Rafiei, Ali- Asghar <sup>90</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria

70	Esmaeili Sheikhani, Mohammad			November 13, 2014	Syria
71	Ziaeipour, (first name unknown) <sup>91</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
72	Dorostkar, (first name unknown) <sup>92</sup>			November 13, 2014	Syria
73	Hozbavi, Hassan <sup>93</sup>	Second Lieutenant		November 30, 2014	Syria
74	Mohammadi, Nour- Mohammad <sup>94</sup>			December 30, 2014	Syria
75	Shojaee, Habib- Allah <sup>95</sup>			December 30, 2014	Damascus, Syria
76	Ahmadi, Hossein <sup>96</sup>		IRGC-QF	January 11, 2015	Damascus, Syria
77	Mousavi, Mehdi <sup>97</sup>		IRGC 10th Basij Resistance Zone Deputy Commander <sup>98</sup>	January 18, 2015	Damascus, Syria
78	Allahdadi, Mohammad- Ali <sup>99</sup>		IRGC-QF	January 18, 2015	Quneitareh, Syria
79	Heydari, Mohammad- Aziz <sup>100</sup>			February 3, 2015	Damascus, Syria
80	Heydari, Mostafa <sup>101</sup>			February 3, 2015	Damascus, Syria
81	Kazemzadeh, Amir <sup>102</sup>		IRGC-QF	February 3, 2015	Damascus, Syria
82	Ansari, Taleb- Hossein <sup>103</sup>			February 6, 2015	Damascus, Syria
83	Haji-Hatmlou, Ehsan <sup>104</sup>		IRGC 45th Javad al- Aemmeh Brigade	February 8, 2015	Aleppo, Syria <sup>105</sup>
84	Abdollahi, Abbas <sup>106</sup>		IRGC 31st Ashoura Division Saberin Special Forces Battalion Commander <sup>107</sup>	February 14, 2015	Kafr Nasij, Syria
85	Soltan-Moradi, Ali <sup>108</sup>			February 14, 2015	Kafr Nasij, Syria
86	Hosseini, Abdollah <sup>109</sup>			February 24, 2015	Syria

87	Hosseini, Noura <sup>110</sup>			February 24, 2015	Syria
88	Ehsani, Hamid <sup>111</sup>			February 26, 2015	Syria
89	Khavari, Mohammad- Ali <sup>112</sup>			March 4, 2015	Syria
90	Ardakani, Mohammad Saheb-Karam <sup>113</sup>	Captain		March 4, 2015	Syria
91	Sohrabi, Heshmat- Allah <sup>114</sup>			March 15, 2015	Syria
92	Taheri, Masoud <sup>115</sup>			March 21, 2015	Syria
93	Kamali-Dehqan, Mohsen <sup>116</sup>		IRGC Martyr Jahaziha Base (Rajaee-Shahr, Alborz province)	April 17, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
94	Malamiri, Mohammad- Mehdi <sup>117</sup>	Cleric		April 20, 2015	Deraa, Syria
95	Helisaei, Rouzbeh <sup>118</sup>			April 22, 2015	Syria
96	Badpa, Hossein <sup>119</sup>			April 22, 2015	Deraa, Syria
97	Mohammadi, Morteza <sup>120</sup>			April 22, 2015	Syria
98	Ahmadi, Ahmad <sup>121</sup>			April 22, 2015	Syria
99	Hosseini, Abd al-Samad <sup>122</sup>			April 23, 2015	Syria
100	Habib-Allah- pour, Jalal <sup>123</sup>	Colonel	IRGC 25 <sup>th</sup> Karbala Division	April 23, 2015	Syria
101	Bakhshi, Ramezan-Ali <sup>124</sup>			April 23, 2015	Syria
102	Karimi, Abbas <sup>125</sup>			April 23, 2015	Syria
103	Naderi, Isa <sup>126</sup>			April 25, 2015	Syria
104	Kajbaf, Hadi <sup>127</sup>			May 5, 2015	Basri al- Harir, Syria <sup>128</sup>
105	Javani, Hamed <sup>129</sup>	First Lieutenant		May 13, 2015	Latakia, Syria
106	Shirdel, Ali- Asghar <sup>130</sup>			May 21, 2015	Syria
107	Bakhtiari, Aqil <sup>131</sup>		IRGC Basij Organization	June 8, 2015	Syria

108	Nowrouzi, Ali-Reza <sup>132</sup>			June 12, 2015	Syria
109	Hamidi, Mohammad (aka Abou-Zeinab) <sup>133</sup>		IRGC-QF	June 24, 2015	Deraa, Syria
110	Ghaffari, Hassan <sup>134</sup>			June 24, 2015	Deraa, Syria
111	Amraei, Ali <sup>135</sup>			June 24, 2015	Deraa, Syria
112	Jafari, Nemat-Allah <sup>136</sup>			June 24, 2015	Deraa, Syria
113	Javani, Hamed <sup>137</sup>	Captain	IRGC 31st Ashoura Division (East Azerbaijan province)	June 26, 2015	Idlib, Syria
114	Gharib, Qassem <sup>138</sup>	Colonel	IRGC Neynava Division (Golestan province) Deputy Commander, IRGC Neynava Division Special Forces Battalion	July 13, 2015	Tadmor, Syria
115	Ghavabesh, Karim <sup>139</sup>			July 15, 2015	Syria
116	Bakhti, Mostafa			July 30, 2015	Tadmor, Syria
117	Bkhti, Mojtaba			July 30, 2015	Tadmor, Syria
118	Hayari, Ahmad <sup>140</sup>	Captain	IRGC Hazrat-e Mahdi Brigade (Khuzestan province) commander	August 30, 2015	Latakia, Syria
119	Rezaei, Mohammad-Davoud			August 31, 2015	Syria
120	Baqeri, Mohammad-Taqi <sup>141</sup>			August 31, 2015	Syria
121	Rezaei, Gholam-Ali <sup>142</sup>			September 11, 2015	Syria
122	Khalili, Mohammad <sup>143</sup>			September 11, 2015	Syria
123	Dinarvand, Abd al-Amir <sup>144</sup>			September 18, 2015	Syria
124	Qanavati, Ali-Reza <sup>145</sup>			October 6, 2015	Syria

125	Hosseini, Meisam <sup>146</sup>			October 8, 2015	Syria
126	Hamadani, Hossein (aka Abou-Wahab) <sup>147</sup>	Brigadier General	IRGC 27th Mohammad Rasoul- Allah Division (Greater Tehran) Commander. Trained Syrian popular mobilization forces.	October 8, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
127	Mokhtarband, Hamid (aka Abou-Zahra) <sup>148</sup>	Colonel <sup>149</sup>	IRGC 1st Hazrat-e Hojjat Brigade (Ahvaz, Khuzestan province) commander	October 13, 2015	Syria
128	Hassounizadeh, Farshad (aka Abou-Nasser) <sup>150</sup>	Colonel <sup>151</sup>	IRGC Saberin Special Forces commander	October 13, 2015	Syria
129	Pourmorad, Rasoul <sup>152</sup>			October 14, 2015	Syria
130	Hamid, Nader <sup>153</sup>			October 14, 2015	Quneitra, Syria
131	Hakimizadeh, first name unknown <sup>154</sup>			October 15, 2015	Syria
132	Mokhtarifar, Majid <sup>155</sup>			October 15, 2015	Syria
133	Jalalzadeh, Jalal <sup>156</sup>			October 15, 2015	Syria
134	Khizab, Moslem <sup>157</sup>	Colonel	IRGC 14th Imam Hossein Division (Isfahan province) Ya-Zahra Battalion Commander	October 19, 2015	Syria
135	Alidoust, Mehdi <sup>158</sup>		IRGC 17th Ali Ibn Abi-Taleb Division (Qom province)	October 19, 2015	Syria
136	Qorbani, Komeil <sup>159</sup>	First Lieutenant	IRGC 8th Najaf-e Ashraf Armored Division (Isfahan province)	October 19, 2015	Syria
137	Ahmadi, Hassan <sup>160</sup>	Second Lieutenant	IRGC 8th Najaf-e Ashraf Armored Division (Isfahan province)	October 19, 2015	Syria

138	Karami, Mojtaba (aka Majid) <sup>161</sup>	First Lieutenant <sup>162</sup>	IRGC-QF, IRGC 154th Hazrat-e Ali-Akbar Division (Hamadan province) 154th Special Forces Battalion	October 20, 2015	Syria
139	Sanei, Majid <sup>163</sup>		Imam Hossein Brigade (Hamadan province) 161st Battalion	October 20, 2015	Syria
140	Damroudi, Reza <sup>164</sup>			October 20, 2015	Al-Hasaka, Syria
141	Shojaee, Hadi <sup>165</sup>			October 23, 2015	Syria
142	Mostafavi, Milad <sup>166</sup>		IRGC 165th Imam Hossein Brigade (Bahar County, Hamadan province)	October 24, 2015	Syria
143	Baqeri Niyaraki, Abdollah <sup>167</sup>		IRGC Ansar al-Mahdi Protection unit <sup>168</sup> Previously Ahmadinejad's bodyguard <sup>169</sup>	October 24, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
144	Estehkami, Mohammad <sup>170</sup>	Sergeant Major (Staff)		October 24, 2015	Syria
145	Karimi, Amin <sup>171</sup>		IRGC Ansar al-Mahdi Protection unit, <sup>172</sup> served as bodyguard in the parliament	October 25, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
146	Sadrzadeh, Mohammad (aka Mostafa, aka Seyyed Ebrahim, aka Badrzadeh, aka Seyyed Ebrahim Sa'ati) <sup>173</sup>		IRGC-QF Fatemiyoun Division Ammar Brigade commander	October 25, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
147	Tahernia, Sajjad <sup>174</sup>			October 25, 2015	Syria
148	Emadi, Rouh-Allah <sup>175</sup>	First Lieutenant		October 25, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
149	Daei-Taqi, Hamid-Reza <sup>176</sup>		IRGC Al-Mahdi Basij Base (Isfahan province) commander <sup>177</sup>	October 26, 2015	Syria
150	Eraqi, Jabbar <sup>178</sup>			October 26, 2015	Syria

151	Izadi, Pouya <sup>179</sup>	Second Lieutenant	IRGC 8th Najaf-e Ashraf Armored Division (Isfahan province) <sup>180</sup>	October 26, 2015	Syria
152	Amjadian, Abouzar (aka Raouf) <sup>181</sup>			October 27, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
153	Asgari-Fard, Mohammad-Reza <sup>182</sup>	Colonel		October 27, 2015	Syria
154	Kaeeni, Mehdi <sup>183</sup>			October 28, 2015	Syria
155	Nasr, Moslem <sup>184</sup>	Second Lieutenant	IRGC 33d al-Mahdi Airborne Brigade	October 28, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
156	Jamali, Hossein <sup>185</sup>	Captain <sup>186</sup>	Saberin Special Forces Brigade	October 29, 2015	Syria
157	Zahiri, Mohammad <sup>187</sup>	Third Lieutenant	IRGC Hazrat-e Hojjat Brigade (Ahvaz, Khuzestan Province) Saberin Special Forces Battalion	October 30, 2015	Syria
158	Shorbiani, Hojjat Asghar <sup>188</sup>			October 30, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
159	Mir-Dousti, Mohammad-Hossein <sup>189</sup>		IRGC Mohammad Rasoul-Allah Division (Greater Tehran)	October 31, 2015	Syria
160	Fatemi, Hamid Athar, <sup>190</sup> aka Mombini <sup>191</sup>			November 2, 2015	Syria
161	Hosseini, Sajjad <sup>192</sup>	Captain <sup>193</sup>	IRGC 15th Khordad Artillery Group (Isfahan province) <sup>194</sup>	November 2, 2015	Syria
162	Suleimani Margh-Maleki, Ezzat-Allah <sup>195</sup>	Colonel	IRGC 44th Hazrat-e Ghamar Bani Hashem Brigade (Chahar Mahal and Bakhtiari province) <sup>196</sup>	November 3, 2015	Syria
163	Zahedpour, Esmaeil <sup>197</sup>		IRGC Neynava Division (Golestan province) <sup>198</sup>	November 3, 2015	Syria
164	Hosseini Alemi, Ali (aka Abou-Sajjad) <sup>199</sup>		IRGC-QF Fatemiyoun Division commander	November 3, 2015	Syria

165	Fanousi, Mohammad <sup>200</sup>	Second Lieutenant <sup>201</sup>	IRGC 43d Engineers Corps (Malayer, Hamadan province)	November 4, 2015	Syria
166	Qorbani, Rouhollah <sup>202</sup>		IRGC Basij Organization	November 5, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
167	Sarlak, Qadir <sup>203</sup>		IRGC Mohammad Rasoul-Allah Division (Greater Tehran)	November 5, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
168	Hiyudi, Amir-Hassan <sup>204</sup>			November 5, 2015	Syria
169	Shalikar <sup>205</sup>	Brigadier General Second Class <sup>206</sup>	IRGC Ghaem al-Aemmeh Division (Semnan province) commander	November 6, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
170	Aziz-Abadi, Mohammad-Hossein <sup>207</sup>	First Lieutenant		November 7, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
171	Khani, Mohammad-Hossein <sup>208</sup>		Yazd Azad University Basij Commander <sup>209</sup>	November 7, 2015	Syria
172	Jamshidian, Mousa <sup>210</sup>	Major	IRGC 8th Najaf-e Ashraf Armored Division (Isfahan province)	November 7, 2015	Syria
173	Siratnia, Seyyed Esmaeel <sup>211</sup>		IRGC Mohammad Rasoul-Allah Division (Greater Tehran)	November 7, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
174	Tamamzadeh, Ali (aka Abou-Hadi) <sup>212</sup>	Cleric		November 8, 2015	Syria
175	Modvari, Meisam <sup>213</sup>			November 8, 2015	Syria
176	Tahan, Mohammad <sup>214</sup>	Major	IRGC 12th Ghaem Al-e Mohammad Brigade (Semnan province)	November 9, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
177	Ataei, Ahmad <sup>215</sup>			November 14, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
178	Dehqan Amiri, Mohammad-Reza <sup>216</sup>	Seminary student		November 14, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
179	Mousavi, Mostafa <sup>217</sup>			November 14, 2015	Aleppo, Syria

180	Asgari, Masoud <sup>218</sup>			November 14, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
181	Khazaninejad, Iman <sup>219</sup>	First Lieutenant <sup>220</sup>		November 15, 2015	Aleppo, Syria <sup>221</sup>
182	Qorbani, Mohammad-Javad <sup>222</sup>	Second Lieutenant	IRGC Haji-Abad Basij Base Commander	November 16, 2015	Syria
183	Abbasi, Sattar <sup>223</sup>			November 17, 2015	Syria
184	Ebrahimi, Mohammad-Reza <sup>224</sup>			November 18, 2015	Aleppo, Syria <sup>225</sup>
185	Sokhandan, Mohammad <sup>226</sup>			November 18, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
186	Doust-Hassanzadeh, Ali <sup>227</sup>			November 18, 2015	Syria
187	Qalandari, Mahmoud <sup>228</sup>			November 18, 2015	Syria
188	Mohamadi, Javad <sup>229</sup>			November 23, 2015	Syria
189	Hashemi, Hossein <sup>230</sup>			November 23, 2015	Syria
190	Rahimi, Ahmad <sup>231</sup>	Second Lieutenant		November 23, 2015	Syria
191	Majiri, Abd al-Reza <sup>232</sup>	Brigadier General Second Class	IRGC 123d Imam Hossein Brigade	November 27, 2015	Syria
192	Siahkali Moradi, Hamid <sup>233</sup>		IRGC 82d Saheb al-Amr Brigade	November 28, 2015	Syria
193	Bameri, Parviz <sup>234</sup>			November 28, 2015	Syria
194	Bameri, Asghar <sup>235</sup>			November 28, 2015	Syria
195	Bameri, Nazar-Mohammad <sup>236</sup>			November 28, 2015	Syria
196	Abdollahi, Morad <sup>237</sup>			November 28, 2015	Syria
197	Bameri, Salman Barjesteh <sup>238</sup>			November 28, 2013	Syria
198	Sajadi, Mohsen <sup>239</sup>			November 28, 2015	Syria
199	Mollazehi, Omar <sup>240</sup>			November 28, 2015	Syria
200	Ataei Farkoush, Ahmad <sup>241</sup>			November 28, 2015	Syria

201	Rashvand, Abd al-Rashid <sup>242</sup>	Colonel		November 29, 2015	Syria
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**Table 2:** Shiite Afghan nationals of the Fatemiyoun Brigade of the IRGC-QF killed in combat in Syria in chronological order, September 1, 2013 – November 30, 2015

	Name	Approximate date of death (on or prior to)	Place of death
1	Vaezi, Azim <sup>243</sup>	September 1, 2013	Syria
2	Abou-Ali, Mohammad <sup>244</sup>	September 1, 2013	Syria
3	Salmani, Mehdi <sup>245</sup>	November 26, 2013	Syria
4	Torabi, Ahmad <sup>246</sup>	November 26, 2013	Syria
5	Jafari, Yaser <sup>247</sup>	November 26, 2013	Syria
6	Hosseini, Ali <sup>248</sup>	December 8, 2013	Syria
7	Mirzaei, Najib-Allah <sup>249</sup>	December 8, 2013	Syria
8	Mohseni, Ali <sup>250</sup>	December 9, 2013	Syria
9	Hosseini, Shir-Aqa <sup>251</sup>	January 15, 2014	Syria
10	Esmaeili, Reza <sup>252</sup>	February 1, 2014	Syria
11	Hosseini, Mohammad-Qassem <sup>253</sup>	February 13, 2014	Syria
12	Hosseini, Mohammad-Taqi <sup>254</sup>	April 8, 2014	Syria
13	Salehi, Ali <sup>255</sup>	April 8, 2014	Syria
14	Shojaee, Qassem <sup>256</sup>	April 17, 2014	Syria
15	Mohammadian, Nasim <sup>257</sup>	April 17, 2014	Syria
16	Mohammadi, Ali-Reza <sup>258</sup>	April 21, 2014	Syria
17	Rasouli, Mohammad Jomeh <sup>259</sup>	May 1, 2014	Syria
18	Sajadi, Javad <sup>260</sup>	May 2, 2014	Syria
19	Jafari, Zaman <sup>261</sup>	May 8, 2014	Syria
20	Ebrahimi, Ali-Akbar <sup>262</sup>	May 9, 2014	Syria
21	Hosseini, Ahmad <sup>263</sup>	May 9, 2014	Syria
22	Mahmoudi, Hossein <sup>264</sup>	May 9, 2014	Syria
23	Arefi, Ahmad <sup>265</sup>	May 13, 2014	Syria
24	Hosseini, Jafar <sup>266</sup>	May 13, 2014	Syria
25	Hamidi, Abbas-Ali <sup>267</sup>	May 16, 2014	Syria
26	Hosseini, Ali <sup>268</sup>	May 16, 2014	Syria
27	Hosseini, Qorban <sup>269</sup>	May 16, 2014	Syria
28	Qassemi, Nour-Mohammad <sup>270</sup>	May 16, 2014	Syria
29	Mousavi, Nour-Mohammad <sup>271</sup>	May 16, 2014	Syria
30	Vaezi, Mojtaba <sup>272</sup>	May 19, 2014	Syria
31	Adeli, Ali <sup>273</sup>	June 2, 2014	Syria
32	Mortazavi, Mohammad <sup>274</sup>	June 15, 2014	Syria
33	Rahimi, Mohammad-Javad <sup>275</sup>	June 15, 2014	Syria
34	Hosseini, Mostafa <sup>276</sup>	June 16, 2014	Syria
35	Jafari, Mostafa <sup>277</sup>	June 16, 2014	Aleppo, Syria
36	Karimi, Mohammad-Shafi'e <sup>278</sup>	June 16, 2014	Syria
37	Sadeqi, Hamid <sup>279</sup>	June 24, 2014	Syria

38	Amanollah, Shir-Ali <sup>280</sup>	June 28, 2014	Syria
39	Javadi, Hossein <sup>281</sup>	July 1, 2014	Syria
40	Rasouli, Heydar <sup>282</sup>	July 4, 2014	Syria
41	Qorbani, Mohammad <sup>283</sup>	July 4, 2014	Syria
42	Sajadi, Assadollah <sup>284</sup>	July 9, 2014	Syria
43	Moradi, Najib-Allah <sup>285</sup>	July 27, 2014	Syria
44	Kalani, Mahmoud <sup>286</sup>	August 5, 2014	Syria
45	Mousavi, Ali-Asghar <sup>287</sup>	August 10, 2014 <sup>288</sup>	Syria
46	Qorbani, Boustan <sup>289</sup>	August 16, 2014 <sup>290</sup>	Syria
47	Ganji, Gholam-Ali <sup>291</sup>	August 22, 2014	Syria
48	Panahi, Gholam-Ali <sup>292</sup>	August 22, 2014	Syria
49	Mohammadi, Sadeq	September 1, 2014	Syria
50	Mousavi, Javid <sup>293</sup>	September 11, 2014	Syria
51	Rasouli, Aziz-Allah <sup>294</sup>	September 11, 2014	Syria
52	Khodapanah, Mohamma-Hossein <sup>295</sup>	September 11, 2014 <sup>296</sup>	Syria
53	Akbari, Mohammad-Hossein <sup>297</sup>	September 12, 2014	Syria
54	Forqani, Ali <sup>298</sup>	September 15, 2014	Syria
55	Khodadai, Hafiz-Allah	September 23, 2014 <sup>299</sup>	Syria
56	Rezaei, Mohammad <sup>300</sup>	September 24, 2014	Syria
57	Yousefi, Asghar <sup>301</sup>	October 4, 2014 <sup>302</sup>	Syria
58	Hosseini, Reza <sup>303</sup>	October 8, 2014	Syria
59	Mohammad-Ahmadi, Gholam <sup>304</sup>	October 11, 2014	Syria
60	Ahmadi, Gholam-Mohammad <sup>305</sup>	October 14, 2014	Syria
61	Hosseini, Isa <sup>306</sup>	October 14, 2014	Syria
62	Salimi, Hadi <sup>307</sup>	October 14, 2014	Syria
63	Khademi, Mostafa <sup>308</sup>	October 14, 2014	Syria
64	Shabani, Raouf <sup>309</sup>	October 14, 2014	Syria
65	Hosseini, Esmaeel <sup>310</sup>	October 17, 2014	Syria
66	Mohammadi, Sadeq <sup>311</sup>	October 18, 2014	Syria
67	Ebrahimi, Ali-Mohammad <sup>312</sup>	October 23, 2014	Syria
68	Samir, Seyyed <sup>313</sup>	November 29, 2014	Syria
69	Amini, Mohammad-Nader <sup>314</sup>	November 29, 2014	Syria
70	Rezaei, Ebrahim <sup>315</sup>	December 8, 2014	Syria
71	Hosseini, Mohammad-Hossein <sup>316</sup>	December 27, 2014	Syria
72	Hosseini, Gholam Sakhi <sup>317</sup>	December 20, 2014	Syria
73	Qassemi, Zavarshah <sup>318</sup>	December 20, 2014	Syria
74	Hosseini, Mohammad-Mehdi <sup>319</sup>	December 26, 2014	Syria
75	Karimi, Mostafa <sup>320</sup>	December 26, 2014	Syria
76	Hosseini, Reza	December 30, 2014	Syria
77	Mousavi, Eshaq	December 31, 2014 <sup>321</sup>	Basri al-Harir, Syria
78	Mirzaei, Ramezan <sup>322</sup>	January 8, 2015	Aleppo, Syria <sup>323</sup>

79	Tavasoli, Mohammad-Reza <sup>324</sup>	January 10, 2015	Syria
80	Gholami, Javad <sup>325</sup>	January 10, 2015	Syria
81	Hosseini, Mohammad <sup>326</sup>	January 21, 2015 <sup>327</sup>	Syria
82	Hosseini, Ayatollah <sup>328</sup>	January 25, 2015	Syria
83	Yazdani, Hamid <sup>329</sup>	January 26, 2015 <sup>330</sup>	Syria
84	Hezareh, Naqib-Allah <sup>331</sup>	January 29, 2015 <sup>332</sup>	Syria
85	Barati, Hossein <sup>333</sup>	February 3, 2015	Syria
86	Hosseini, Hassan <sup>334</sup>	February 3, 2015	Rif, East Damascus, Syria <sup>335</sup>
87	Sharifi, Davoud <sup>336</sup>	February 9, 2015	East Damascus, Syria
88	Ali Mousa, Reza-Mohammad <sup>337</sup>	February 12, 2015	Rif, Aleppo, Syria
89	Bakhshi, Reza (aka Fateh) <sup>338</sup>	February 18, 2015	Daraa, Syria
90	Tavasoli, Ali-Reza (aka Yasini, aka Abu-Hamed) <sup>339</sup>	February 28, 2015	Daraa, Syria
91	Rezaei, Naim <sup>340</sup>	March 1, 2015	Syria
92	Hakimi, Mahmoud <sup>341</sup>	March 2, 2015	Syria
93	Yousefi, Javid <sup>342</sup>	March 2, 2015	Syria
94	Najafi, Nemat-Allah <sup>343</sup>	March 2, 2015	Syria
95	Sadat, Qassem <sup>344</sup>	March 2, 2015	Syria
96	Hosseini, Hossein <sup>345</sup>	March 2, 2015	Syria
97	Ghaznavi, Abouzar <sup>346</sup>	March 8, 2015	Syria
98	Qorbani, Hossein <sup>347</sup>	March 8, 2015	Syria
99	Nazari, Nemat <sup>348</sup>	March 8, 2015	Syria
100	Shojaei, Mohammad <sup>349</sup>	March 8, 2015	Syria
101	Saberi, Mehdi <sup>350</sup>	March 10, 2015	Syria
102	Ahmadi, Mostafa <sup>351</sup>	March 12, 2015	Syria
103	Alizadeh, Ali <sup>352</sup>	March 12, 2015	Syria
104	Mohammadi, Mohammad-Javad <sup>353</sup>	April 15, 2015	Syria
105	Eqlabi, Salim <sup>354</sup>	May 4, 2015	Syria
106	Mazloum, Qambar-Ali <sup>355</sup>	May 5, 2015	Syria
107	Mohammadi, Gholam-Reza <sup>356</sup>	May 8, 2015	Syria
108	Mahmoudi, Hassan	May 8, 2015	Syria
109	Hosseini, Ahmad	May 8, 2015	Syria
110	Qorbani, Taher	May 8, 2015	Syria
111	Qassemi-Dana, Hassan (aka Hassan Qassempour) <sup>357</sup>	May 9, 2015	Syria
112	Sajadi, Esmaeel <sup>358</sup>	May 14, 2015	Syria
113	Mirzaei, Mojtaba <sup>359</sup>	June 25, 2015	Syria
114	Hosseini, Mojtaba <sup>360</sup>	June 25, 2015	Syria
115	Hashemi, Mohammad-Hadi <sup>361</sup>	June 25, 2015	Syria
116	Farahani, Hassan <sup>362</sup>	June 25, 2015	Syria
117	Hashemi, Sarvar <sup>363</sup>	June 25, 2015	Syria
118	Zafardoust, Hossein <sup>364</sup>	July 7, 2015	Syria

119	Hosseini, Ahmad-Ali <sup>365</sup>	July 16, 2015	Syria
120	Mousavi, Rouhollah <sup>366</sup>	July 17, 2015	Syria
121	Ebrahimi, Mohammad <sup>367</sup>	July 23, 2015	Syria
122	Mousavi, Rouhollah (aka Peyman) <sup>368</sup>	July 25, 2015	Syria
123	Amiri, Mojtaba <sup>369</sup>	August 7, 2015	Syria
124	Hosseini, Kazem <sup>370</sup>	August 7, 2015	Syria
125	Javadi, First name unknown <sup>371</sup>	August 7, 2015	Syria
126	Hosseini, Mohammad (aka Heshmat) <sup>372</sup>	August 8, 2015	Deraa, Syria
127	Ahmadi, Mehdi <sup>373</sup>	August 23, 2015	Syria
128	Qalandari, Salman <sup>374</sup>	August 24, 2015	Syria
129	Ahmadi, Mehdi <sup>375</sup>	August 24, 2015	Syria
130	Didari, Abdollah <sup>376</sup>	August 24, 2015	Syria
131	Heydari, Esmaeil <sup>377</sup>	August 24, 2015	Syria
132	Alizadeh, Mousa <sup>378</sup>	August 27, 2015	Syria
133	Jafari, Mohammad	September 22, 2015	Syria
134	Heydari, Gholam-Hossein <sup>379</sup>	September 23, 2015	Syria
135	Mousavi, Esmaeil <sup>380</sup>	September 28, 2015	Syria
136	Hosseini, Nazer <sup>381</sup>	September 28, 2015	Syria
137	Hosseini, Sajed <sup>382</sup>	October 8, 2015	Syria
138	Dad, Ali <sup>383</sup>	October 8, 2015	Syria
139	Rahimi, Reza <sup>384</sup>	October 8, 2015	Syria
140	Alizadeh, Ali-Asghar <sup>385</sup>	October 8, 2015	Syria
141	Bakhshi, Amir <sup>386</sup>	October 8, 2015	Syria
142	Beygi, Ali-Doust <sup>387</sup>	October 8, 2015	Syria
143	Qorbani, Reza <sup>388</sup>	October 8, 2015	Syria
144	Hosseini, Aref <sup>389</sup>	October 12, 2015	Syria
145	Mardani, Yar-Mohammad <sup>390</sup>	October 12, 2015	
146	Rahimi, Mohammad-Rahim <sup>391</sup>	October 14, 2015	Syria
147	Khademi, Mohammad-Ali <sup>392</sup>	October 15, 2015	Syria
148	Rahim, Karbalaei-Mohammad-Rahim <sup>393</sup>	October 15, 2015	Syria
149	Hezareh, Ali-Mohammad <sup>394</sup>	October 19, 2015	Syria
150	Hosseini, Mojtaba <sup>395</sup>	October 21, 2015	Syria
151	Hosseini, Seyyed-Zia <sup>396</sup>	October 21, 2015	Syria
152	Gholami, Ali <sup>397</sup>	October 21, 2015	Syria
153	Khavari, Reza (aka Hojjat) <sup>398</sup>	October 24, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
154	Hosseini, Mohammad-Ali <sup>399</sup>	October 26, 2015	Syria
155	Anvari, Heydar (aka Rostami) <sup>400</sup>	October 27, 2015	Syria
156	Yousefi, Khan-Ali <sup>401</sup>	October 28, 2015	Aleppo, Syria
157	Karimi, Esmat-Allah <sup>402</sup>	November 4, 2015	Syria
158	Hosseini, Hamid <sup>403</sup>	November 4, 2015	Syria
159	Alemi, Ali <sup>404</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
160	Rahimi, Ali <sup>405</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
161	Yaqoubi, Ebrahim <sup>406</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria

162	Barati, Mohammad <sup>407</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
163	Ahmadi, Mohammad-Reza <sup>408</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
164	Akbari, Javad <sup>409</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
165	Hosseini, Morteza <sup>410</sup>	November 20, 2015	Syria
166	Moqaddam, Sardar	November 23, 2015	Syria
167	Hashemi, Hossein <sup>411</sup>	November 24, 2015	Syria
168	Rahimi, Zaher <sup>412</sup>	November 24, 2015	Syria
169	Modaber, Hossein <sup>413</sup>	November 24, 2015	Syria
170	Abbasi, Nour-Mohammad <sup>414</sup>	November 25, 2015	Syria
171	Babaei, Zabih-Allah <sup>415</sup>	November 27, 2015	Syria
172	Heydari, Zaker <sup>416</sup>	November 30, 2015	Syria
173	Shah-Rezaei, Habib <sup>417</sup>	November 30, 2015	Syria
174	Akbari, Fakhr al-Din <sup>418</sup>	November 30, 2015	Syria
175	Jomeh-Mohammadi, Mohammad <sup>419</sup>	November 30, 2015	Syria
176	Heydari, Habib-Allah <sup>420</sup>		Syria
177	Hakimi, Mohammad <sup>421</sup>		Syria
178	Hosseini, Seyyed Zia <sup>422</sup>		Syria

**Table 3:** Shiite Pakistani nationals of the Zeinabiyoun Brigade of the IRGC-QF killed in combat in Iraq and Syria in chronological order, June 14, 2014 – November 30, 2015

	Name	Approximate date of death (on or prior to)	Place of death
1	Hossein, Javid <sup>423</sup>	June 27, 2014	Samarra, Iraq
2	Ali, Vejahat <sup>424</sup>	November 1, 2014	Samarra, Iraq
3	Heydar, Zishan <sup>425</sup>	November 1, 2014	Samarra, Iraq
4	Hossein, Baqer <sup>426</sup>	November 22, 2014	Syria
5	Name unknown <sup>427</sup>	November 22, 2014	Syria
6	Name unknown <sup>428</sup>	November 22, 2014	Syria
7	Hossein, Adel <sup>429</sup>	February 6, 2015	Syria
8	Hossein, Jamil <sup>430</sup>	April 11, 2015	Syria
9	Ali, Qader <sup>431</sup>	April 11, 2015	Syria
10	Hossein, Qabel <sup>432</sup>	April 11, 2015	Syria
11	Hossein, Javid <sup>433</sup>	April 11, 2015	Syria
12	Hossein, Baqer <sup>434</sup>	April 11, 2015	Syria
13	Hossein, Taher <sup>435</sup>	April 25, 2015	Syria
14	Hossein, Hadi <sup>436</sup>	April 25, 2015	Syria
15	Darwish, Nowrouz-Ali <sup>437</sup>	April 25, 2015	Syria
16	Shah, Razi <sup>438</sup>	April 25, 2015	Syria
17	Ali, Shahadat <sup>439</sup>	April 25, 2015	Syria
18	Name unknown <sup>440</sup>	April 25, 2015	Syria
19	Name unknown <sup>441</sup>	April 25, 2015	Syria
20	Hossein, Sajed <sup>442</sup>	May 27, 2015	Syria

21	Hassan, Seyyed <sup>443</sup>	June 26, 2015	Syria
22	Hossein, Monir <sup>444</sup>	June 26, 2015	Syria
23	Hossein, Emtiaz <sup>445</sup>	June 26, 2015	Syria
24	Hossein, Aqid <sup>446</sup>	June 26, 2015	Syria
25	Hossein, Momtaz <sup>447</sup>	June 26, 2015	Syria
26	Saqi, Hassan <sup>448</sup>	June 26, 2015	Syria
27	Khan, Sartaj <sup>449</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
28	Hossein, Navid <sup>450</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
29	Hossein, Seyyed Ershad <sup>451</sup>	November 12, 2015	Syria
30	Hossein, Kamel <sup>452</sup>	November 28, 2015	Syria
31	Hossein, Javid <sup>453</sup>	November 28, 2015	Syria
32	Ali, Mobin <sup>454</sup>	November 28, 2015	Syria
33	Hossein, Mottahar <sup>455</sup>	November 28, 2015	Syria
34	Hossein, Mazaher <sup>456</sup>	November 28, 2015	Syria
35	Hossein, Shafiq <sup>457</sup>	November 28, 2015	Syria
36	Hassan, Etezar <sup>458</sup>	November 28, 2015	Syria

<sup>1</sup> “Sargord Pasdar-e Shahid Moharram-e Tork (Major of the Guards Martyr Moharram Tork),” Hammihan (Iran), accessed November 30, 2015. (<http://www.hammihan.com/post/6700001>)

<sup>2</sup> “Shohada-ye Irani-ye Modafe-e Haram Koja Dafn Shodeand? (Where Are Iranian Martyred Defenders of the Shrine Buried?),” Mashregh News (Iran), January 31, 2014. ([شهدای ایرانی مدافعان حرم کجا دفن شده‌اند تصاویر](http://www.mashreghnews.ir/fa/news/281267)) (<http://www.mashreghnews.ir/fa/news/281267>)

<sup>3</sup> “Modafe-e Haram Mojahed-e Shahid Ali Asgari-ye Taqanaki (Ali Asgari Taqanaki Holy Warrior Martyred Defender of the Shrine),” Ghabileh-ye Montazer (Iran), February 1, 2014. ([مدافعان حرم-مجاهد شهید-علی-عسکری-۱۳۱۶۱-مدافعان حرم-طقانکی](http://www.qm313.com/news-iarn-jahan/jihad/shohadaharam/13161-عسکری-علی-مدافعان حرم-مجاهد شهید طقانکی.html)) (<http://www.qm313.com/news-iarn-jahan/jihad/shohadaharam/13161-عسکری-علی-مدافعان حرم-طقانکی.html>)

<sup>4</sup> “Tashrif-e Joziat-e Shahadat-e Sardar Shateri az Zaban-e Safir-e Iran dar Lobnan (Details of the Martyrdom of Commander Shateri in the Words of Iran’s Ambassador to Lebanon),” Khabarnameh-ye Iran (Iran), February 8, 2013. (<http://khabarnamehiran.persianblog.ir/1391/11/>)

<sup>5</sup> “Shahid Hassan Shateri (Martyr Hassan Shateri),” Lale Zahraie Blog (Iran), November 27, 2013. (<http://lale-zahraie.blogfa.com/post/8/>)

<sup>6</sup> “Goftegou ba Hamsar-e Shahid Tabatabaei-Mehr (Conversation with the Wife of Martyr Tabatabaei-Mehr),” Kayhan (Iran), May 12, 2013. (<http://www.magiran.com/npview.asp?ID=2727602>)

<sup>7</sup> “Dovvomin Salgard-e Modafe-e Haram Sardar Sartip Shahid Seyyed Hamid Tabatabaei-Mehr Bargozar Shod (The Second Anniversary of Shrine Defender Brigadier General Martyr Seyyed Hamid Tabatabaei-Mehr Was Held),” ISAAR (Iran), February 27, 2015. (<http://isaar.ir/doc/news/fa/110081/>)

<sup>8</sup> “Farmandeh-ye Sabegh-e Sepah-e Tehran: Shohada Eftekhar-e Nezam va Ommat-e Eslami Hastand (Former Commander of the Tehran Guards: Martyrs Are the Pride of the System and the Islamic Community of Believers) Islamic Republic News Agency (Iran), May 1, 2014.

(<http://www.irna.ir/fa/NewsPrint.aspx?ID=81146997>)

<sup>9</sup> “Tashi-e Peykar-e Sevomin Shahid-e Modafe-e Harim-e Zeinabiyyeh dar Marand (Funeral of the Third Martyred Defender of Zeinabiyyeh in Marand),” Mihanpost (Iran), April 29, 2014. ([تشییع پیکر سومین شهید-مدافعان حرم-زینبیه](http://mihanpost.com/4-زینبیه-سومین شهید-مدافعان حرم)) (<http://mihanpost.com/4-زینبیه-سومین شهید-مدافعان حرم>)

<sup>10</sup> “Peykar-e Pak-e Sotvan Sevom Shahid Rouhollah Kafizadeh dar Golzar-e Shohada-ye Najafabad Be Khak Sepordeh Shod (The Pure Corpse of Third Lieutenant Martyr Rouhollah Kafizadeh Was Laid to Rest in the Park of the Martyrs of Najafabad),” Najafabad (Iran), May 8, 2014. ([http://news.najafabad.ir/epic-culture/368-بیکریاک ستوان سوم شهید روح الله کافی زاده](http://news.najafabad.ir/epic-culture/368-بیکریاک ستوان سوم شهید روح الله کافی زاده.html)) (<http://news.najafabad.ir/epic-culture/368-بیکریاک ستوان سوم شهید روح الله کافی زاده.html>)

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- <sup>11</sup> “Shahid Rouhollah Kafizadeh (Martyr Rouhollah Kafizadeh), *Modafe-e Haram Blog* (Iran) November 20, 2015. (<http://modafeaharam.persianblog.ir/page/kafizadeh>)
- <sup>12</sup> “Tashi-e Shohada-ye Modafe-e Haram,” (Funeral of Martyred Defenders of the Shrine) *Shia News* (Iran), May 18, 2013. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/55805/>) **تشیع دو- عراقی دیگر از قافله شهدای مدافعان حرم- عقله/**
- <sup>13</sup> “Asami-ye Shohada-ye Gordan-e Abolfazl-e Abbas (Names of the Martyrs of the Abolfazl Abbas Brigade),” *Army 14 Blog* (Iran), December 30, 2013. (<http://army14.blogfa.com/>)
- <sup>14</sup> “Shahid Seyyed Mehdi Khorasani Modafe-e Haram-e Hazrat-e Zeinb (Martyr Seyyed Mehdi Khorasani Defender of the Shrine of Her Holiness Zeinab),” *Qabileh-ye Montazer* (Iran), February 1, 2014. **شهید سید مهدی خراسانی- مدافعان حرم- علیها**
- <sup>15</sup> “Eftekharat-e Gordanha-ye Ma (The Pride of Our Brigades),” *Gordan Blog* (Iran) November 20, 2015. (<http://gordan-ab.blogfa.com/>)
- <sup>16</sup> “Pasdar Shahid Mohammad Hossein Atri (Martyred Guards Mohammad Hossein Atri),” *Kheybar 90 Blog* (Iran) November 20, 2015. (<http://kheybar90.blogfa.com/post/24>)
- <sup>17</sup> “Shahadat-e Do Modafe-e Irani-ye Haram-e Hazrat-e Zeinab (The Martyrdom of Two Iranian Defenders of the Shrine of Her Holiness Zeinab),” *Shia News* (Iran), June 10, 2013. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/56768>) **شهادت دو مدافع ایرانی حرم- حضرت زینب- الله- علیها**
- <sup>18</sup> “Eftekharat-e Gordanha-ye Ma (The Pride of Our Brigades),” *Gordan Blog* (Iran), November 20, 2015. (<http://gordan-ab.blogfa.com/>)
- <sup>19</sup> “Shohada-ye Irani-ye Modafe-e Haram Koja Aramideh-and? (Where Are Iranian Defenders of the Shrine Laid to Rest?),” *Fars News Agency* (Iran), January 31, 2014. (<http://www.farsnews.com/printable.php?nn=13921110000881>)
- <sup>20</sup> “Ba Hozour-e Kavevan-e Zir-e Sayeh-ye Khorshid (In the Presence of the Caravan Under the Sun),” *Golestan 24* (Iran), accessed November 20, 2015. (<http://www.golestan24.com/-13491/6-عطر-بل-انگز- حرم مرضی در منزل شهید مدافع حرم- علیها>)
- <sup>21</sup> “Shohada-ye Irani-ye Modafe-e Haram Koja Aramideh-and? (Where Are Iranian Defenders of the Shrine Laid to Rest?),” *Fars News Agency* (Iran), January 31, 2014. (<http://www.farsnews.com/printable.php?nn=13921110000881>)
- <sup>22</sup> “Masoul-e Namayandegiye Vali-e Faqih dar Nirou-ye Sepah-e Qods az Majales-e Shohada Goft (Representative of the Guardian Jurist to the Quds Force Spoke of the Assembly of Martyrs),” *Mashregh News Agency* (Iran), August 10, 2014. (<http://www.mashreghnews.ir/fa/news/334188/-حضور-گسترده مردم در- سالگرد شهید کارگر برزیعکن>)
- <sup>23</sup> “In Ast Rowzehan-e Haghghi-ye Khandan-e Payambar (This Is the True Cantor of the Household of the Prophet),” *Mashregh News Agency* (Iran), January 14, 2014. (<http://www.mashreghnews.ir/fa/news/277212>) **عکس- این- است- روضه- خوان- حقیقی- خاندان پیامبر ص**
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- <sup>25</sup> “Eftekharat-e Gordanha-ye Ma (The Pride of Our Brigades),” *Gordan Blog* (Iran) November 20, 2015. (<http://gordan-ab.blogfa.com/>)
- <sup>26</sup> “Bargozari-ye Dovomin Salgard-e Orouj-e Shahid Alizadeh Akbar dar Kashmar (Second Anniversary of the Ascendance of Martyr Alizadeh Akbar in Kashmar),” *Defa Press* (Iran), August 15, 2015. (<http://www.defapress.ir/Fa/News/51248>)
- <sup>27</sup> “Yek Shahid-e Digar Bara-ye Ammeh-ye Sada (Another Martyr for the Aunt of the Descendants of the Prophet),” *Afsaran* (Iran), November 20, 2015. (<http://www.afsaran.ir/link/331707>)
- <sup>28</sup> “Shohada-ye Irani-ye Modafe-e Haram Koja Aramideh-and? (Where Are Iranian Defenders of the Shrine Laid to Rest?),” *Fars News Agency* (Iran), January 31, 2014. (<http://www.farsnews.com/printable.php?nn=13921110000881>)
- <sup>29</sup> “Avalin Salgard-e Modafe-e Haram Shahid Mohsen Heidari (First Anniversary of the Defender of the Shrine Mohsen Heidari),” *Ghalamkadeh* (Iran), August 19, 2014. (<http://ghalamkade.ir/10640/-اطلاعه- مراسم- اولین- سالگرد- شهادت- مدافع>)
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- <sup>41</sup> “Modafe-e Daram dar Haram (Defender of the Shrine at the Shrine),” *Shia News* (Iran), June 1, 2014. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/73972>) مدافعان حرم در حرم تصویر
- <sup>42</sup> “Yek Shahid-e Digar Bara-ye Ammeh-ye Sada (Another Martyr for the Aunt of the Descendants of the Prophet),” *Afsaran* (Iran), November 20, 2015. (<http://www.afsaran.ir/link/331707>)
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- <sup>44</sup> “Marasem-e Veda Ba Shahid-e Modafe-e Haram (Farewell Ceremony with Martyred Defender of the Shrine),” *Serat News* (Iran), April 17, 2014. (<http://www.seratnews.ir/fa/news/173948>) تصاویر مراسم وداع با شهید مدافع حرم
- <sup>45</sup> “Akharin Bouseh Bar Pishani-ye Modafe-e Haram (The Last Kiss on the Forehead of the Defender of the Shrine),” *Shia News* (Iran), May 7, 2014. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/72560>) آخرین بوسه بر پیشانی مدافع حرم تصویر
- <sup>46</sup> “Ma Ra Bebaksh Ey Modaf-e Haram (Forgive Us, O Defender of the Shrine),” *Shia News* (Iran), May 5, 2014. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/72411>) مارا ببخش ای مدافع حرم تصویر
- <sup>47</sup> “Modafe-e Haram Shahid Amir-Reza Alizadeh (Defender of the Shrine Martyr Amir-Reza Alizadeh),” *Paygah-e Shohada-ye Fath al-Mobin Varamin* (Iran), November 23, 2014. (<http://fatholmomin01.salehin.ir/1393/09/02>) مدافع حرم شهید امیر رضا علیزاده
- <sup>48</sup> “Ba Hozour-e Porshour-e Mardom (In the Enthusiastic Presence of the People),” *Isaar* (Iran), May 1, 2014. (<http://isaar.ir/prtauin0.49naa15kk4.html>) تصویر بجهه ای اسما رفت
- <sup>49</sup> “Bache Mahall-e Imam Reza Az Sourie Be Aseman Raft (Neighborhood Kid from Imam Reza went from Syria to the Sky),” *Shi'a News* (Iran), May 14, 2014. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/72955>) محله امام رضا ای سوریه به آسمان رفت
- <sup>50</sup> “Peykarha-ye Chahar Shahid-e Modafe-e Haram-e Hazrat-e Zeinab Tashi Mishavad (Four Martyred Defenders of the Shrine of Her Holiness Zeinab will be Buried),” *Shia News* (Iran), May 15, 2014. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/72996>) پیکر های چهار شهید مدافع حرم حضرت زینب س شد
- <sup>51</sup> “Tashi-e Peykar-e Shahid-e Modafe-e Haram (Funeral Ceremony for Martyred Defender of the Shrine),” *Shia News* (Iran), May 31, 2014. (<http://www.shia-news.com/fa/news/73924>) تصاویر تشييع پیکر شهید مدافع حرم

<sup>52</sup> “*Chaap-e Ketab-e Zendeginameh-ye Shahid-e Modafe-e Haram* (Publication of the Biography of the Martyred Defender of the Shrine),” *Didban* (Iran), February 2, 2015.

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<sup>54</sup> “*Tashi-e Shohada-ye Modafe-e Haram dar Qom* (Funeral of the Martyred Defender of the Shrine in Qom),” *Aghigh* (Iran), June 15, 2014. (<http://aghigh.ir/fa/news/30493>)

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شید فاطمه بنی ابی قحافیه شدند. این مکان شنیدنی است و بسیار زیبا و خوب است. شنیدنی است و بسیار زیبا و خوب است.

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